
References

- Altmann, Jürgen, Horst Fischer and Henny van der Graaf, eds (1998), *Sensors for Peace*, Geneva: United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR).
- Bash, Brooks L. (1995), "Airpower and Peacekeeping", *Airpower Journal*, 9(1), <http://www.airpower.maxwell.af.mil/airchronicles/apj/apj95/spr95_files/bash.htm> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- BBC News (2008), "Sudan 'Kills Refugees in Darfur'", *BBC News*, 26 August, <<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/7580778.stm>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Beattie, C. E. and K. R. Greenaway (1986), "Offering Up Canada's North", *Canadian Arctic Resources Committee* 14(4), <<http://www.carc.org/pubs/v14no4/4.htm>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Blyth, Mike (2009), "Missions Look to SMS in Nigeria", *Kiwanja.net*, 4 June, <<http://www.kiwanja.net/blog/2009/06/missions-look-to-sms-in-nigeria>> (accessed 14 January 2011)
- Burns, E. L. M. (1962), *Between Arab and Israeli*, Toronto: Clarke, Irwin & Co.
- Camero Inc. (n.d.), "Xaver™ 400: Compact, Tactical Through-Wall Vision System", <<http://www.camero-tech.com/xaver400.shtml>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Cammaert, Patrick (2005a), "Eastern Division Commander's Guidelines", 9 May, MONUC files.
- Cammaert, Patrick (2005b), "Headquarters Eastern Division Requirement", message from Eastern Division Commander Maj. Gen. Cammaert to MONUC Force Commander, 24 June, MONUC files.
- Cebrowski, Arthur K. and John J. Garstka, (1998), "Network-Centric Warfare: Its Origin and Future", *Proceedings of the U.S. Naval Institute*, January, <http://www.kinection.com/ncoic/nw_origin_future.pdf> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Center for Army Lessons Learned (1995), "Haiti: The US Army and UN Peacekeeping, Initial Impressions", vol. III, Fort Leavenworth, KS: US Army Training and Doctrine Command.

- Crossette, Barbara (1996), "UN Report Suggests Israeli Attack Was Not a Mistake", *New York Times*, 8 May.
- Diehl, Paul (2002), "The Political Implications of Using New Technologies in Peace Operations", *International Peacekeeping*, 9(3), pp. 1–24.
- Donoghue, Andrew (2009a), "Solar Powered iPhone Launched Amid Overheating Reports", *eWeek Europe*, 4 September, <<http://www.eweekeuropa.co.uk/news/news-mobile-wireless/solar-powered-iphone-case-launched-amid-overheating-reports-1756>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Donoghue, Andrew (2009b), "UK Troops in Afghanistan Want Solar Gadgets", *eWeek Europe*, 15 October, <<http://www.eweekeuropa.co.uk/news/news-mobile-wireless/uk-troops-in-afghanistan-want-solar-gadgets-2093>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Dorn, A. Walter (1987), *Peacekeeping Satellites: The Case for International Surveillance and Verification*, *Peace Research Reviews*, 10(5–6), <<http://www.walterdorn.org/pub/19>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Dorn, A. Walter (1999), "The Cloak and the Blue Beret: Limitations on Intelligence in UN Peacekeeping", *International Journal of Intelligence and Counter Intelligence*, 12(4), pp. 414–447, <<http://www.walterdorn.org/pub/16>> (accessed 31 January 2011).
- Dorn, A. Walter (2004), *Blue Sensors: Technology and Cooperative Monitoring in UN Peace Operations*, Cooperative Monitoring Center Occasional Paper 36 (SAND 2004-1380), Albuquerque, NM: Cooperative Monitoring Center, Sandia National Laboratories, April, <<http://www.cmc.sandia.gov/cmc-papers/sand2004-1380.pdf>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Dorn, A. Walter (2005), "Intelligence at UN Headquarters? The Information and Research Unit and the Intervention in Eastern Zaire", *Intelligence and National Security*, 20(3), pp. 440–465, <<http://www.walterdorn.org/pub/31>> (accessed 31 January 2011).
- Dorn, A. Walter (2009), "Intelligence-led Peacekeeping: The United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH), 2006–07", *Intelligence and National Security*, 24(6), pp. 805–835.
- Dorn, A. Walter (2010), "United Nations Peacekeeping Intelligence", in Loch Johnson (ed.), *Oxford Handbook of National Security Intelligence*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 275–295, <<http://www.walterdorn.org/pub/79>> (accessed 31 January 2011).
- Dorn, A. Walter and David J. H. Bell (1995), "Intelligence and Peacekeeping: The United Nations Operation in the Congo 1960–64", *International Peacekeeping*, 2(1), pp. 11–33, <<http://www.walterdorn.org/pub/40>> (accessed 31 January 2011).
- Dorn, A. Walter and J. Matloff (2000), "Preventing the Bloodbath: Could the UN have Predicted and Prevented Genocide in Rwanda?", *Journal of Conflict Studies*, 20(1), pp. 9–52, <<http://www.walterdorn.org/pub/35>> (accessed 31 January 2011).
- Dorn, A. Walter and Robert Pauk (2011), "Eyes on the Green Line: Human and Technological Surveillance by the United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus", *Journal of Conflict Studies* (forthcoming).

- DPKO [Department of Peacekeeping Operations] (n.d.[a]), *United Nations Peacekeeping Training Manual: Training Guidelines and Exercises*, New York: Training and Evaluation Service, United Nations (undated, but developed in 1995 from Scandinavian training materials), <http://www.usaraf.army.mil/documents_pdf/READING_ROOM/UNpeacekeepingTngMan.pdf> (accessed 14 January 2011).
- DPKO (n.d.[b]), "Tables of Organization and Equipment", <http://www.un.org/depts/dpko/training/tes_publications/books/logistics/TOE/TOE.pdf> (accessed 2008).
- DPKO (1999), *Medical Support Manual for United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, 2nd edn, New York: United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations.
- DPKO (2002), *Selection Standards and Training Guidelines for United Nations Military Observers*, New York: United Nations.
- DPKO (2003), *Handbook on United Nations Multidimensional Peacekeeping Operations*, New York: DPKO Peacekeeping Best Practices Unit, December.
- DPKO (2005a), "Standard Cost Manual for Peacekeeping Operations", Revision 2005, UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York.
- DPKO (2005b), "Report of the Joint Assessment Mission on Intelligence Assets Requirements of MONUC (11 to 19 April 2005)" (JAM Report), DPKO internal document.
- DPKO (2006a), "DPKO Policy Directive: Joint Operations Centres and Joint Mission Analysis Centres", Ref. POL/2006/3000/4, UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York.
- DPKO (2006b), "Policy on Cooperation and Coordination between the Department of Safety and Security (DSS) and the Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO)", UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York.
- DPKO (2006c), "Standby Arrangements in the Service of Peace: Tables of Organization and Equipment" (draft).
- DPKO (2007), "UNAMID Deployment, Background Fact Sheet", UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York.
- DPKO (2010a), "Monitoring and Surveillance Technology in Field Missions", draft policy of 29 April.
- DPKO (2010b), "Background Note: 30 April 2010, United Nations Peacekeeping Operations", <<http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/archive/2010/bnote0410.pdf>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- DPKO and DFS (2008), *United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Principles and Guidelines*, New York: Department of Peacekeeping Operations and Department of Field Support, <http://pbpu.unlb.org/pbpu/Library/Capstone_Doctrine_ENG.pdf> (accessed 5 January 2011).
- DPKO and DFS (2009), *A New Partnership Agenda: Charting a New Horizon for UN Peacekeeping*, New York: Department of Peacekeeping Operations and Department of Field Support, July, <<http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/documents/newhorizon.pdf>> (accessed 13 January 2011).
- DSS [Department of Safety and Security] (2004), "Minimum Operating Security Standards: Instructions for Implementation", dated 1 July (endorsed by the Inter-Agency Security Management Network in May 2004).

- Duncan, A. P. (2008a), Letter from UNFICYP Sector 2 Commander Lt. Col. A. P. Duncan to Turkish Forces Commander Col. V. Tarakci, 1 Wolf Regiment, 11 March.
- Duncan, A. P. (2008b), Letter from Lt. Col. A. P. Duncan, Commanding Officer of HQ Sector 2, UNFICYP, to Col. Panayiotou, Commanding Officer, 9th Regiment, National Guard, 23 February.
- Dziedzic, Michael and Robert M. Perito (2008), "Haiti: Confronting the Gangs of Port-au-Prince", Special Report 208, United States Institute of Peace, Washington DC, September, <<http://www.usip.org/files/resources/sr208.pdf>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Economist (2009), "The Boom in Smart-phones: Cleverly Simple", *The Economist*, 1 October, <http://www.economist.com/businessfinance/displaystory.cfm?story_id=14563636> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Egypt–Israel (1979), "Treaty of Peace between the Arab Republic of Egypt and the State of Israel", United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1136, Registration No. I-17813, <<http://treaties.un.org/pages/showDetails.aspx?objid=08000002800f1f88>> (accessed 17 January 2011).
- Ekpe, Bassey (2007), "The Intelligence Assets of the United Nations: Sources, Methods, and Implications", *International Journal of Intelligence and Counter Intelligence*, 20(3), pp. 377–400.
- Erdik, Mustafa (2006), "Urban Earthquake Rapid Response and Early Warning Systems", in *First European Conference on Earthquake Engineering and Seismology*, Geneva, Switzerland, 3–8 September, <<http://www.ecees.org/Paper/paper4004.pdf>> (accessed October 2010).
- EUSC [European Union Satellite Centre] (2010), homepage at <<http://www.eusc.org>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Figoli, Maj. Gen. Herbert (2004), "UNFICYP 860 Concept of Operations", UNFICYP Force Commander, UNFICYP Memorandum, October.
- Gabriel, Peter, Gillian Caldwell, Sara Federlein, Sam Gregory and Jenni Wolfson (2008), "Moving Images: WITNESS and Human Rights Advocacy", *Innovations: Technology, Governance, Globalization*, 3(2), pp. 35–60, <http://www.ndi.org/files/2329_sms_engpdf_06242008.pdf> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Gaouette, Michael and Michael MacKinnon (2007), "The UN Security Council and the Darfur Crisis: A Case Study of Weak and Ineffective Decision-Making", paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association 48th Annual Convention, Chicago, 28 February.
- George, Alexander (1980), *Presidential Decisionmaking in Foreign Policy: The Effective Use of Information and Advice*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Government of Nepal (2006), "Comprehensive Peace Agreement Held between Government of Nepal and Communist Party of Nepal", <<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/VBOL-6VSHK8?OpenDocument>> (accessed 10 December 2010).
- Gryzb, Amanda, ed. (2009), *The World and Darfur*, Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press.
- Guéhenno, Jean-Marie (2008), "Introduction of Low and Medium-cost Surveillance and Communications Technologies in UN Peacekeeping Missions" [Low-Medium-Cost Project], Code Cable to UN missions, 27 February.

- Holmes, John [Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator] (2009), "Press Conference on Expulsion of Non-Governmental Organizations from Darfur", 16 March, <http://www.un.org/News/briefings/docs/2009/090316_Holmes.doc.htm> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- ICISS [International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty] (2001), *The Responsibility to Protect: Report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty*, Ottawa, Canada: International Development Research Centre, <<http://www.iciss.ca>> (accessed 6 January 2011).
- Integrated Training Service (2008), "Report on the Strategic Peacekeeping Training Needs Assessment", <http://peacekeepingresourcehub.unlb.org/PBPS/Library/Strategic_Training_Needs_Assessment_-_Report%5B1%5D.pdf> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Internal Audit Division (2009), "Audit of Patrolling by United Nations Military Observers in UNMIL: Logistical Support for UNMIL Military Observers Needs Improvement", Audit Report, Office of Internal Oversight Services, United Nations, 13 April, <<http://usun.state.gov/documents/organization/140721.pdf>> (accessed 15 February 2011).
- International Charter (2010), "International Charter: Space and Major Disasters", <<http://www.disasterscharter.org/home>> (accessed 6 January 2011).
- Isberg, Jan-Gunnar (2004), "Urgent Operational Equipment Upgrades – Amendment", Facsimile transmission from Brigadier General Isberg (Acting Force Commander of MONUC) to Military Adviser P. C. Cammaert, 7 December.
- Jones, Bruce, Richard Gowan and Jake Sherman (2009), *Building on Brahimi: Peacekeeping in an Era of Strategic Uncertainty*, NYU Center on International Cooperation, <<http://www.cic.nyu.edu/Lead%20Page%20PDF/CIC%20New%20Horizons%20Report.pdf>> (accessed 12 January 2011).
- Jordans, Frank (2009), "World's Poor Drive Growth in Global Cell Phone Use", *USA Today*, 2 March.
- Ker-Lindsay, James (2005), *EU Accession and UN Peacemaking in Cyprus*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Ker-Lindsay, James (2006), "The UN Force in Cyprus after the 2004 Reunification Referendum", *International Peacekeeping*, 13(3), pp. 410–421.
- Koch, George (1995), "Bosnia: How Our Troops View Their Equipment", *Vanguard* magazine (Toronto), January.
- Kontos, C. William (1980), "Lessons from the U.S. Sinai Field Mission", in *Weapons of Peace*, New York: International Peace Academy.
- Langille, H. Peter (2002a), *Bridging the Commitment–Capacity Gap: Existing Arrangements and Options for Enhancing UN Rapid Deployment*, Wayne, NJ: Center for United Nations' Reform Education, <<http://www.globalpolicy.org/images/pdfs/1102langille.pdf>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Langille, H. Peter (2002b), "Bridging the Commitment–Capacity Gap: A Review of Existing Arrangements and Options for Enhancing UN Rapid Deployment", Center for UN Reform Education, New Jersey, <<http://www.centerforunreform.org/node/67>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Langille, H. Peter and A. Walter Dorn (2011), "Technology to Enable the United Nations in Darfur," unpublished manuscript.

- Lindley, Dan (2007), *Promoting Peace with Information: Transparency as a Tool of Security Regimes*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Lito, Doug (2010), "How Network Centric Operations Could Improve United Nations Peacekeeping Operations", Master of Defence Studies Research Project, Canadian Forces College, Toronto, Canada, <<http://www.cfc.forces.gc.ca/papers/csc/csc36/mds/Lito.pdf>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Loudon, Melissa (2010), "Mapping SMS Incident Reports: A Review of Ushahidi and Managing News", MobileActive.org, <<http://mobileactive.org/howtos/mapping-sms-incident-reports-review-ushahidi-and-managing-news>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Lovelock, Ben (2005), "Securing a Viable Peace: Defeating Militant Extremists – Fourth Generation Peace Implementation", in Jock Covey, Michael J. Dziedzic and Leonard R. Hawley (eds), *The Quest for Viable Peace: International Intervention and Strategies for Conflict Transformation*, Washington, DC: US Institute of Peace Press, pp. 139–140.
- Lynd, Robert S. (1939), *Knowledge for What? The Place of Social Science in American Culture*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- McGeer, Tad (1999), "*Laima*: The First Atlantic Crossing by Unmanned Aircraft", The Insitu Group, Washington DC, <<http://www.aerovelco.com/papers/LaimaStory.pdf>> (accessed 11 January 2011).
- Martin, Nicholas C., Anand Varghese and Walter Dorn (2011), "Smartphones for Smart Peacebuilding", unpublished.
- MINUSTAH [United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti] (2005), "Aftermath of the Cite of Soleil Operation Iron Fist Conducted 6 July 2005: Implications for MINUSTAH, Military Staff Assessment Paper", unpublished.
- MINUSTAH (2007a), "After Action Review, Op Nazca", unpublished and undated document obtained from MINUSTAH, Port-au-Prince.
- MINUSTAH (2007b), "After Action Report on Operation 'Jauru Sudamericano'".
- Mitchell, Paul T. (2009), *Network Centric Warfare and Coalition Operations: The New Military Operating System*, London: Routledge.
- MONUC [United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo] (2005), Board of Inquiry, 3 August 2005, on the incident in Lugo, 2 June 2005, MONUC document.
- MONUC (2006a), "After Mission Report", UNO-888, 26 November (0612h–0748h).
- MONUC (2006b), "After Mission Report", UN-887, 26 November (0910h–1041h).
- MONUC (2006c), "After Mission Report", UNO-886, 26 November (0945h–1116h).
- MONUC (2006d), "After Mission Report", UNO-888, 26 November (1410h–1530h).
- MONUC (2006e), "After Mission Report", UN-886, 26 November (1256h–1438h).
- MONUC (2006f), "After Mission Report", UNO-887, 26 November (1705h–1831h).

- MONUC (2007), "2006–7 Acquisition Plan – UN Mission in the Democratic Republic of Congo (MONUC)", <http://www.un.org/Depts/ptd/2007_monuc.htm> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- MONUC (2008a), "SOP – Monitoring and Verification", Part 5, MONUC SOP 550, unpublished mission document.
- MONUC (2008b), "After Mission Report", UN-888, 27 October 2008 (1645h–1810 h).
- MONUC (2008c), "After Mission Report", UN-889, 28 October 2008.
- MONUC (2008d), "After Mission Report", UN-888, 29 October 2008 (0855h–1027h).
- MONUC (2008e), "After Mission Report", UNO-887, 29 October 2008 (1300h–1450h).
- Multinational Force and Observers (1997), "Multinational Force and Observers: Servants of Peace", Office of Personnel and Publications, Multinational Force and Observers, Rome, Italy.
- National Biometric Security Project (2005), *Biometric Technology Application Manual, Volume 1: Biometrics Basics*, <http://www.nationalbiometric.org/publications/BTAM_%20Book_%20Vol1%20_1_%20final%2001-10-06.pdf> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] (2005), *NATO Handbook*, Brussels: NATO.
- NATO (2010a), "NATO Airborne Early Warning & Control Force, E-3A Component", <<http://www.e3a.nato.int>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- NATO (2010b), "NATO Glossary of Terms and Definitions", <<http://www.nato.int/docu/stanag/aap006/aap6.htm>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Oberwarth, Cayle (2001), "Temporary Assignment in Africa Pushes the Peace Process Forward," unpublished Public Affairs document, available on the "Operation Eclipse" CD, Public Affairs, Department of National Defence, Ottawa.
- Obiakor, Chikadibia Isaac (2008), "Status of Implementation of Low and Medium-cost Technology Projects in Missions", Code Cable from Lt. Gen. Obiakor to Susana Malcorra, Under-Secretary-General, Department of Field Support, 24 November.
- O'Brien, Kevin A. (1998), "Military-Advisory Groups and African Security: Privatized Peacekeeping?," *International Peacekeeping*, 5(3), pp. 78–105.
- Ostrowski, Andrzej (2008), "Chief of Staff Words", *Golan: the UNDOF Journal*, No. 114, January–March, <<http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/missions/undof/documents/golan/Golan%20Journal%20114.pdf>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Parsch, Andreas (2005), "Tethered Aerostats", in *Directory of U.S. Military Rockets and Missiles*, Appendix 4: Undesignated Vehicles, <<http://www.designation-systems.net/dusrm/app4/aerostats.html>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Paulsen, Ystein (1999), "Dutch Recce Platoon", *SFOR Informer*, No. 71, 29 September, <<http://www.nato.int/SFOR/sfor-at-work/dutch-recce/t991001c.htm>> (accessed 13 January 2011).
- Polgreen, Lydia (2008), "A Massacre in Congo, Despite Nearby Support", *New York Times*, 11 December, <<http://www.nytimes.com/2008/12/11/world/africa/11congo.html>> (accessed 18 January 2011).

- Poropudas, Timo (2009), "African Mobile Subs Grew 550 Percent in 5 years", *Mobile Monday*, 30 October, <<http://www.mobilemonday.net/news/african-mobile-sub-grew-550-percent-in-5-years>> (accessed 1 July 2010).
- Port Orchard Independent (2008), "WSP Plan Irks Terrorists and Their Enablers", 30 July, <<http://www.pnwlocalnews.com/kitsap/poi/opinion/26023824.html>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Reeves, Eric (2008), "Attack on UNAMID Forces in Darfur: The Khartoum Regime Is Responsible", *The Sudan Tribune*, 12 July, <<http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article27838>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Reeves, Eric (2009), "Death in Darfur: Total Mortality from Violence, Malnutrition and Disease: April/May", in Amanda F. Gryzb, *Darfur and the World*, Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, pp. 152–182.
- Ritter, Scott (1999), *Endgame: Solving the Iraq Crisis – Once and for All*, New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Roberts, Ashley (2008), "Reports Indicate Attack by Government Forces on Kalma Camp", *Save Darfur*, 25 August, <<http://blogfordarfur.org/archives/80>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Schmitt, Eric (1995), "In U.S. Peacekeeper Arsenal, Weapons Honed for Bosnia", *New York Times*, 5 December.
- Schuler, Ian (2008), "National Democratic Institute: SMS as a Tool in Election Observation", *Innovations*, 3(2), pp. 143–157, <http://www.ndi.org/files/2329_sms_engpdf_06242008.pdf> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Schwabe, William, Lois M. Davis and Brian Anthony Jackson (2001), "Challenges and Choices for Crime-fighting Technology: Federal Support of State and Local Law Enforcement", Science and Technology Policy Institute (Rand Corporation), MR 1349, Rand Corporation.
- Shane, Scott and Christopher Drew (2009), "Officials Say Iraq Fighters Intercepted Drone Video", *New York Times*, 17 December, <<http://www.nytimes.com/2009/12/18/world/middleeast/18drones.html>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Shetler-Jones, Philip (2008), "Intelligence in Integrated UN Peacekeeping Missions: The Joint Mission Analysis Centre", *International Peacekeeping*, 15(4), pp. 517–527.
- Smith, Hugh (1994), "Intelligence and UN Peacekeeping", *Survival*, 36(3), pp. 174–192.
- Steele, Robert David (2010a), "Intelligence for Earth: Clarity, Diversity, Integrity, & Sustainability", Earth Intelligence Network, Oakton, Virginia.
- Steele, Robert David (2010b), *Human Intelligence: All Humans, All Minds, All the Time*, Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, United States Army War College, <<http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/display.cfm?pubID=991>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Stockton, Dale (2009), "Stolen Car King – LPR Technology Helps One Arizona Officer Identify More Than 400 Occupied Stolen Vehicles", *Law Officer*, 5(3), <<http://www.lawofficer.com/article/investigation/stolen-car-king>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Thomas, David (2001), "French and Canadians – Working Together to Learn", *SFOR Informer*, No. 104, 10 January, <<http://www.nato.int/sfor/indexinf/104/s104p08a/t0101108a.htm>> (accessed 18 January 2011).

- Thucydides (1972), *History of the Peloponnesian War* (translation by Rex Warner), New York: Penguin Classics (revised edition).
- UN Cartography Unit (2006), "Geographic Information System: Resource Planning and Budget Guidelines for Peacekeeping Missions", Specialist Support Services, Logistics Support Division, June.
- UN Department of Public Information (1960), "Presentation 2235, 1E", Audio-visual Unit, United Nations, New York.
- UN News Centre (2003), "Humanitarian and Security Situations in Western Sudan Reach New Lows, UN Agency Says", 5 December, <<http://www.un.org/apps/news/storyAr.asp?NewsID=9094&Cr=sudan&Cr1=>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- UN News Centre (2005), "UN Aviation Agency's Format for Biometric Passports Enters into Force", 12 July, <<http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=14981&Cr=aviation&Cr1=>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- UN Secretary-General (1956), "Report of the Secretary-General on Basic Points for the Presence and Functioning in Egypt of the United Nations Emergency Force", UN Doc. A/3289, 4 November.
- UN Secretary-General (1961), "Progress Report", UN Doc. A/4857, 30 August.
- UN Secretary-General (1964), "Report by the Secretary-General to the Security Council on the United Nations Operation in Cyprus, for the Period 26 April to 8 June 1964", UN Doc. S/5764, 15 June.
- UN Secretary-General (1974), "Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Cyprus", UN Doc. S/11294, 22 May.
- UN Secretary-General (1975), "Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Cyprus", UN Doc. S/11717, 9 June.
- UN Secretary-General (1984), "Letter Dated 14 June 1984 from the Secretary-General Addressed to the President of the Security Council", UN Doc. S/16627, 15 June.
- UN Secretary-General (1987), "Letter Dated 87/09/18 from the Deputy Head of the Delegation of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics to the 42nd Session Addressed to the Secretary-General", UN Doc. S/19143, 18 September.
- UN Secretary-General (1992), "Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Cyprus", UN Doc. S/24917, 1 December.
- UN Secretary-General (1993a), "Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Cyprus", UN Doc. S/25492, 30 March.
- UN Secretary-General (1993b), "Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Cyprus", UN Doc. S/25912, 9 June.
- UN Secretary-General (1993c), "Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission, for the Period 1 October 1992–31 March 1993", UN Doc. S/25514, 2 April.
- UN Secretary-General (1993d), "Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Cyprus", UN Doc. S/26777, 22 November.
- UN Secretary-General (1995), "Verification in All Its Aspects, Including the Role of the United Nations in the Field of Verification", UN Doc. A/50/377, 22 September.
- UN Secretary-General (1999), "Report of the Secretary-General on Prevention of Armed Conflict", UN Doc. S/1999/957, 8 September.

- UN Secretary-General (2004), "Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Cyprus", UN Doc. S/2004/756, 24 September.
- UN Secretary-General (2005), "Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Cyprus", UN Doc. S/2005/353, 27 May.
- UN Secretary-General (2006), "Letter Dated 2006/09/28 from the Secretary-General Addressed to the President of the Security Council", UN Doc. S/2006/779, 29 September.
- UN Secretary-General (2007), "Information Sensitivity, Classification and Handling", Secretary-General's Bulletin, UN Doc. ST/SGB/2007/6, 12 February.
- UN Secretary-General (2008a), "Report of the Secretary on United Nations Operation in Cyprus", UN Doc. S/2008/744, 24 November.
- UN Secretary-General (2008b), "Report of the Secretary-General on the Deployment of the African Union–United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur", UN Doc. S/2008/304, 9 May.
- UN Secretary-General (2008c), "Report of the Secretary-General on the Deployment of the African Union–United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur", UN Doc. S/2008/558, 18 August.
- UN Secretary-General (2009a), "Report of the Secretary-General on the Deployment of the African Union–United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur", UN Doc. S/2009/352, 13 July.
- UN Secretary-General (2009b), "Report of the Secretary-General on the African Union–United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur", UN Doc. S/2009/592, 16 November.
- UN Security Council (2000), *Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations* (widely referred to as the "Brahimi Report", after its chairman, Lakhdar Brahimi), UN Doc. A/55/305–S/2000/809, 21 August.
- UN Security Council (2004), "Report of the Group of Experts", formally titled "Letter dated 15 July 2004 from the Chairman of the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1533 (2004) concerning the Democratic Republic of the Congo addressed to the President of the Security Council", UN Doc. S/2004/551, 15 July, <<http://www.un-casa.org/CASAUpload/ELibrary/S-2004-551.pdf>> (accessed 6 January 2011).
- UN Security Council (2008), "The Situation Concerning Haiti", UN Doc. S/RES/1840 (2008), 14 October.
- UN Special Committee on Peacekeeping (2008), "Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations and Its Working Group: 2008 Substantive Session (10 March–4 April and 3 July 2008)", *General Assembly Official Records*, Sixty-second Session, Supplement No. 19, UN Doc. A/62/19.
- UN Special Committee on Peacekeeping (2009), "Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations and Its Working Group: 2009 Substantive Session (23 February–20 March 2009)", *General Assembly Official Records*, Sixty-third Session, Supplement No. 19, UN Doc. A/63/19.
- UN Special Committee on Peacekeeping (2010), "Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations: 2010 Substantive Session (22 February–19 March 2010)", *General Assembly Official Records*, Sixty-fourth Session, Supplement No. 19, UN Doc. A/64/19.

- UNAMID [African Union–United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur] (2008), “Introduction of Low and Medium-Cost Surveillance and Communications Technologies in UN Peacekeeping Missions”, Code Cable to UN DPKO, 15 March.
- UNAMID (2009), “Insecurity Incidents Report”, 16 April.
- UNFICYP [United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus] (2004a), *The Comprehensive Settlement of the Cyprus Problem*, 31 March, <http://www.unficyp.org/nqcontent.cfm?a_id=1637> (accessed 14 January 2011).
- UNFICYP (2004b), “Close Circuit Television Monitoring Systems: Statement of Requirement”, internal memorandum, January.
- UNFICYP (2005), “Technical Statement of Work and Specifications for Amendment to CCTV Contract CON/CYP/04-089, Quantity 17 Additional Cameras”, 26 July; obtained from UNFICYP while on official visit in January 2009.
- UNFICYP (2007), “2006–7 Acquisition Plan – United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus (UNFICYP)”, <http://www.un.org/Depts/ptd/2007_unficyp.htm> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- UNFICYP (2008a), UN database entry, “Frezenburg [*sic*] House: Special Case File, Local Agreement”; obtained from UNFICYP files while on official visit in January 2009.
- UNFICYP (2008b), “Standard Operating Procedures”, November.
- United Nations (1946), “Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations”, Adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations on 13 February, United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1, <http://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1946/12/19461214%2010-17%20PM/Ch_III_1p.pdf> (accessed 17 January 2011).
- United Nations (1948), “Universal Declaration of Human Rights”, Adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations on 10 December, UN Doc A/810, <<http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/index.shtml>> (accessed 17 January 2011).
- United Nations (1990), “Draft Model Status-of-Forces Agreement for Peacekeeping Operations Between the United Nations and Host Countries”, UN Doc. A/45/594, 8 October.
- United Nations (1994), “Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel”, New York, 9 December, <<http://www.un.org/law/cod/safety.htm>> (accessed 17 January 2011).
- United Nations (1996), *The Blue Helmets: A Review of United Nations Peacekeeping*, 3rd edn, New York: United Nations.
- United Nations (1998–), “Security in the Field: Information for Staff Members of the United Nations System”, updated online at <<http://www.unops.org/security/>> (password needed).
- United Nations (2001), “Report of the Fact-Finding Investigation Relating to the Abduction of Three Israeli Soldiers on 7 October 2000 and Subsequent Relevant Events”, New York, 2 August, <<http://www.un.org/News/dh/latest/videorpt.htm>> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- United Nations (2005), *2005 World Summit Outcome*, UN Doc. A/RES/60/1, 24 October, <<http://www.un.org/summit2005/documents.html>> (accessed 6 January 2011).

- United Nations (2008), *Manual on Policies and Procedures Concerning the Reimbursement and Control of Contingent-Owned Equipment of Troop/Police Contributors Participating in Peacekeeping Missions* [COE Manual], UN Doc. A/C.5/63/18, 29 January.
- United Nations (2010), "Background Notes: 30 April 2010", United Nations Peacekeeping Operations, <<http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/bnote.htm>> (accessed 13 January 2011).
- USHMM [United States Holocaust Memorial Museum] (2009), "United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Adds New Data to Google Earth Showing Twice as Many Destroyed Villages in Darfur", Press Release, 30 July.
- Vannoni, Michael G. (1998), "Sensors in the Sinai: A Precedent for Regional Cooperative Monitoring", Sand Report SAND96-2574, Albuquerque, NM: Cooperative Monitoring Center, Sandia National Laboratories, <<http://www.cmc.sandia.gov/cmc-papers/sand96-2574.pdf>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Veterans Affairs Canada (2006), "The Canadian Forces in Ethiopia and Eritrea", <http://www.vac-acc.gc.ca/content/history/CanadianForces/docs/ethiopia_e.pdf> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Vumii Inc. (2010), "Discoverii", <<http://www.vumii.com/discoverii.htm>> (accessed 7 January 2011).
- Wainhouse, David W. (1966), *International Peace Observation: A History and Forecast*, Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Wentz, Larry K., ed. (1997), *Lessons From Bosnia: The IFOR Experience*, Washington, DC: National Defense University, available at <http://www.dodccrp.org/files/Wentz_Bosnia.pdf> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- Wilson, Woodrow ([1919] 1986), "Protocol of a Plenary Session of the Inter-Allied Conference for the Preliminaries of Peace, January 25, 1919", in Arthur S. Link (ed.), *The Papers of Woodrow Wilson*, vol. 54, Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press.